



Dottorato di Ricerca in Meccanica Applicata

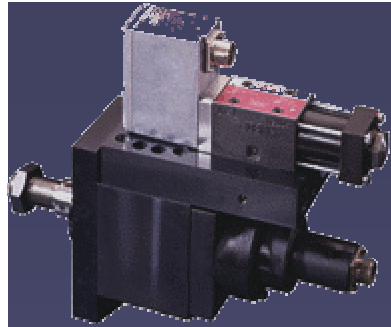
XX ciclo

Attività III anno - a.a. 2006/2007

Daniela Amadori

TITOLO:

**Disegno di sistemi a supportazione
idrostatica ed azionamento oleoidraulico in
presenza di forti sollecitazioni vibrazionali**



MOOG



Moog Italiana azienda leader nel settore dei
servosistemi per l'automazione industriale
sviluppa - produce – commercializza
motori e azionamenti

Sviluppo sistemi di controllo
per l'Automazione Industriale e Applicazioni Speciali

RUOLO

Risorsa progetto Maxitavole

Razionalizzazione progettazione

Meccanica



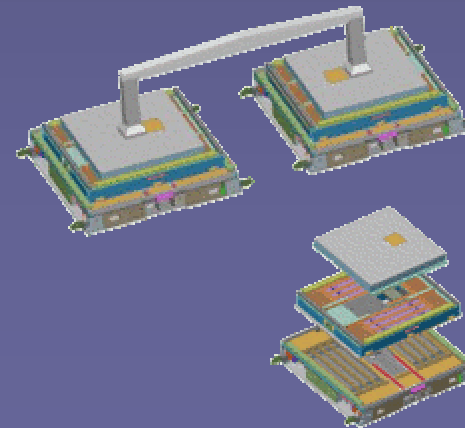
Olioidraulica



Applicazioni → Condizioni lavoro
laboratorio gravose

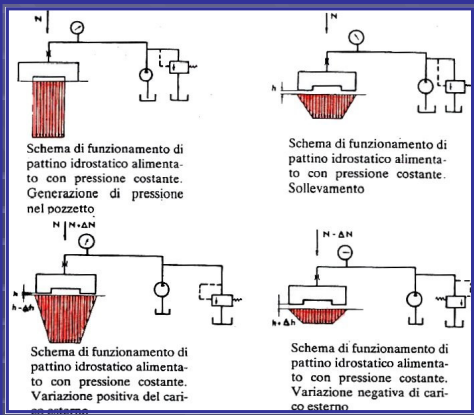


CENTROTECNICA



COLGAR

Sostentamento idrostatico



- Abbattimento attrito
- continuità film a v basse
- adattamento p-carico
- no slip-stick

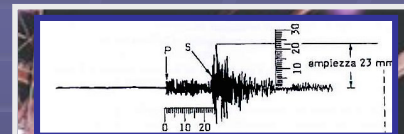
- Corsa mx : +/- 250 mm
- Max peso campione : 20 t
- Velocità max: 1 m/s
- Accelerazione max: 1 g

Tecnologia nota

Macchine pesanti
Moti lenti, lunghi, continui

Applicazione insolita

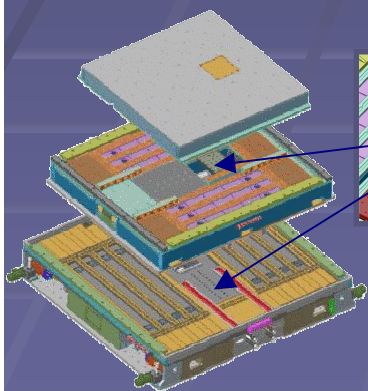
Vibrazioni ad alta frequenza



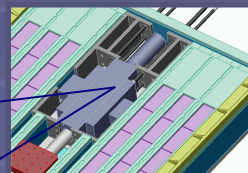
Apparecchiatura
in prova



tavole vibranti



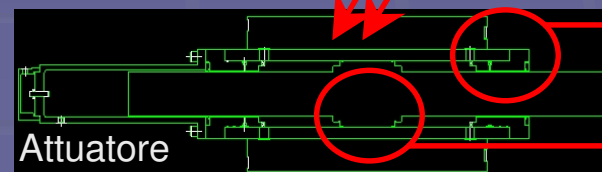
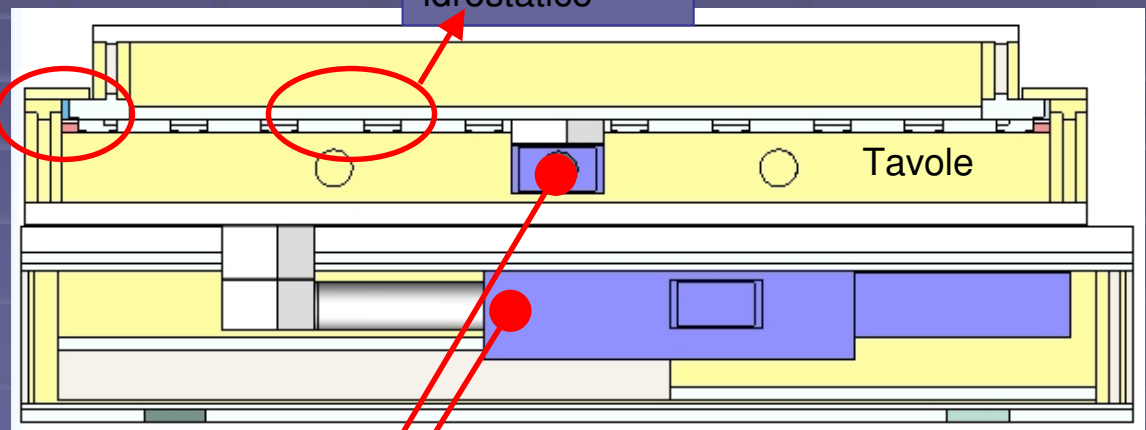
Antiribaltamento
idrostatico



- pattini/tasche
- dimensioni
- precisioni
- controllo p,q
- materiali



Sostentamento
idrostatico



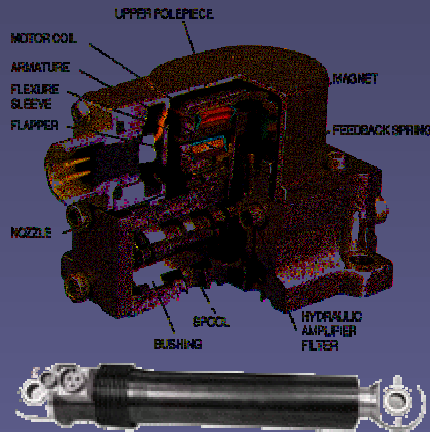
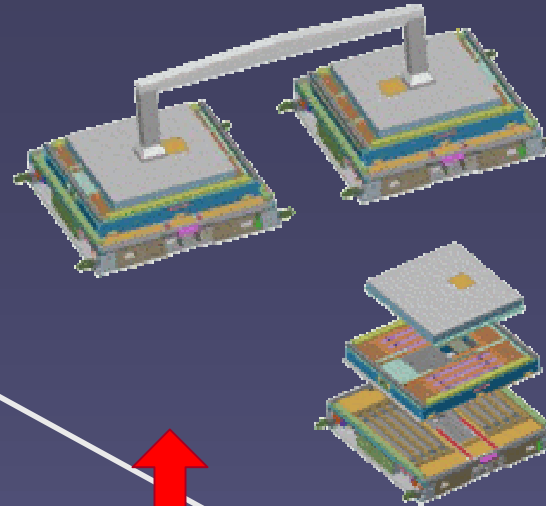
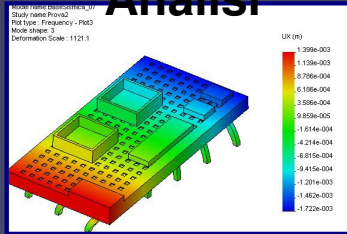
Sostentamento
idrostatico

Tenute
idrostatiche

Maxitavole

Misura e verifica

Analisi



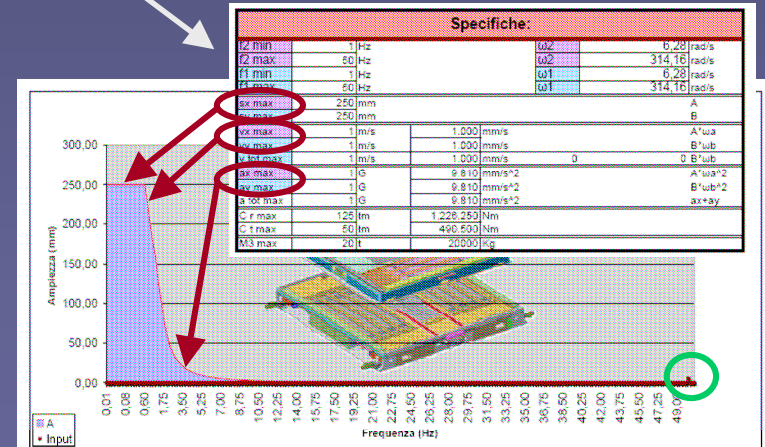
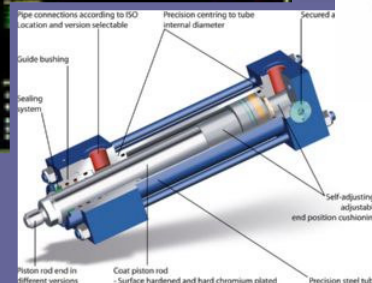
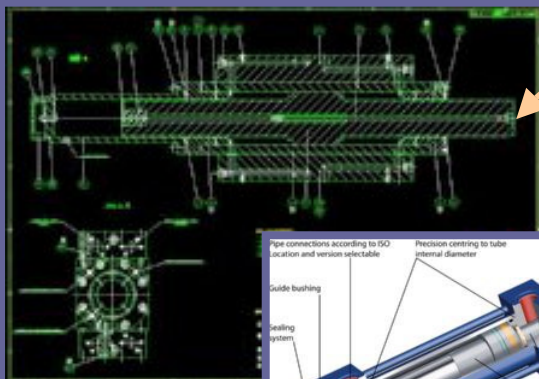
MOOG



Disegno

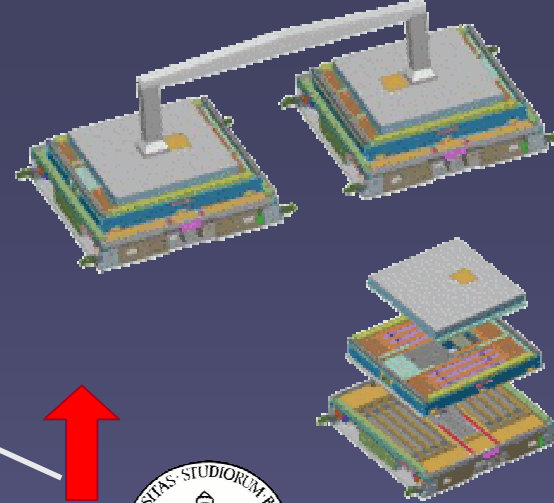
Algoritmo

CAD

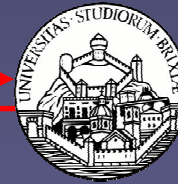


Momento ribaltante: 125 ton-m
Momento di imbardata: 50 ton-m

Maxitavole



MOOG



Razionalizzazione mediante SW:

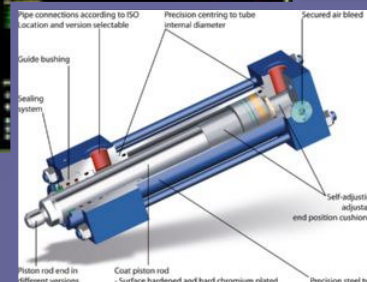
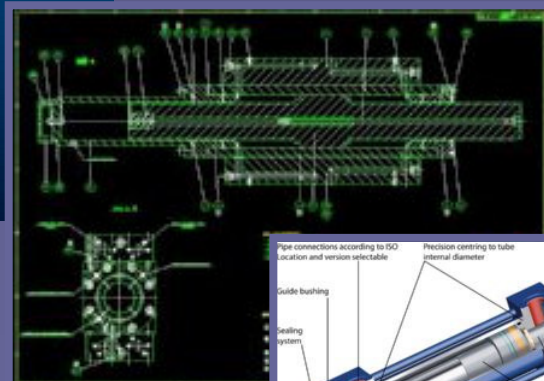
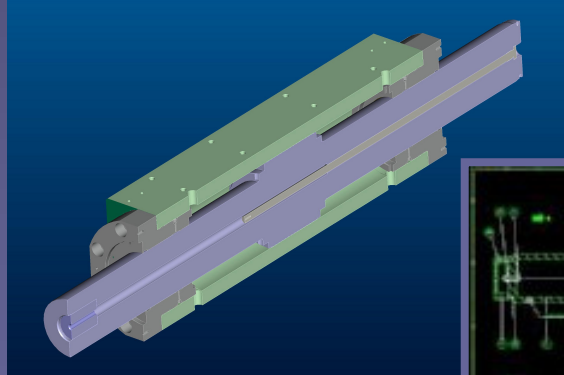
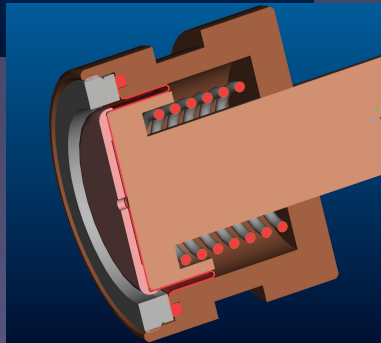
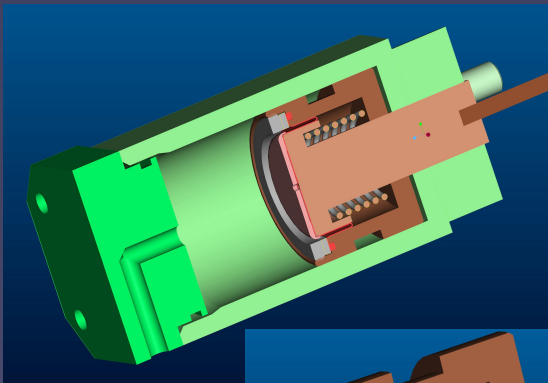
- Raccolta informazioni
 - Norme
 - Formule teoriche/pratiche
- => dimensionamento

=> componenti

Metodologia di modellazione

Modello robusto semiautomatico

Modello semplice x preventivazione



MOOG



Cilindri

Anomalie di
funzionamento

In fase
collaudo

Problemi
sostentamento

Lavorazioni
Testa

Soluzioni
x
tradizione

No
Prove sperimentali
Raccolta dati

Danneggiamento
rivestimento

Opinioni
contrastanti

Letteratura
vecchia

- Cattivo funzionamento
pattino idrostatico
- Rottura film d'olio

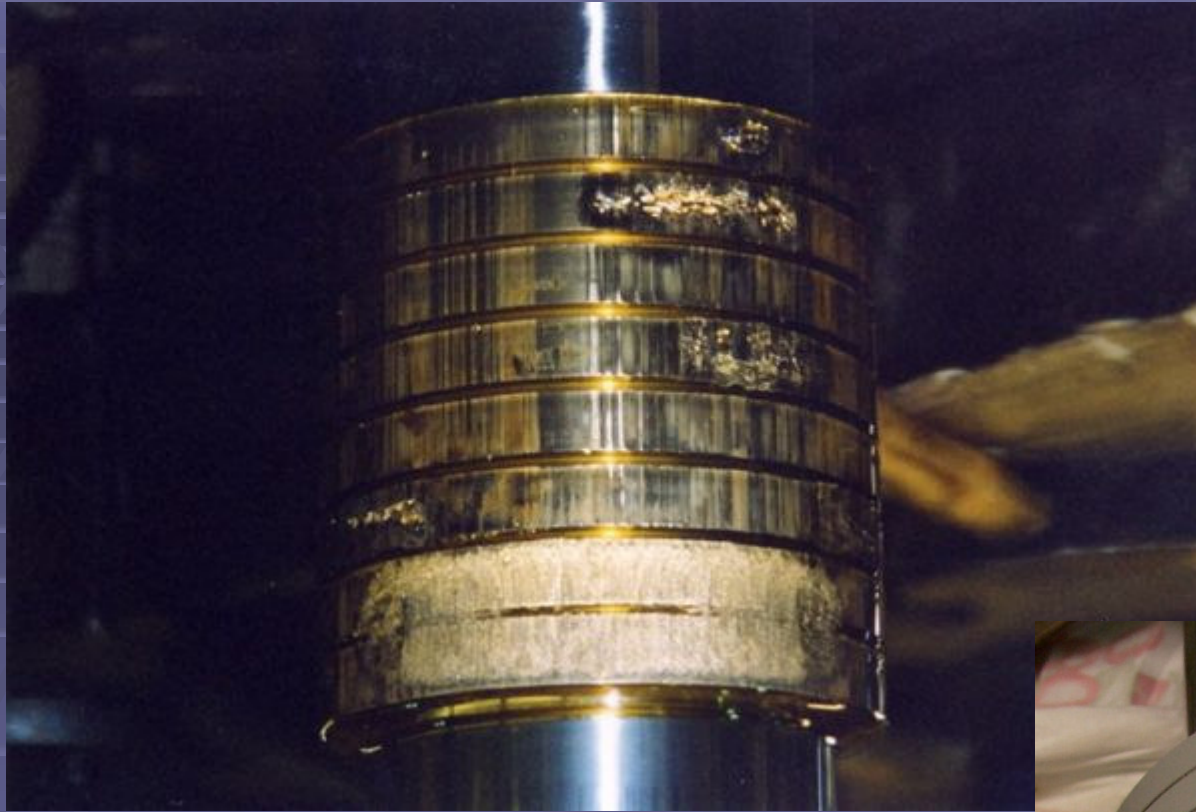
Banco
prova

Ricerca -> indagine
Supporto sperimentale

Banco

Cilindro
speciale

Stazione
prova materiali



MOOG



Cilindri

Anomalie di
funzionamento

In fase
collaudo

Problemi
sostentamento

Lavorazioni
Testa

Soluzioni
x
tradizione

No
Prove sperimentali
Raccolta dati

Danneggiamento
rivestimento

Opinioni
contrastanti

Letteratura
vecchia

- Cattivo funzionamento
pattino idrostatico
- Rottura film d'olio

Banco
prova

Ricerca -> indagine

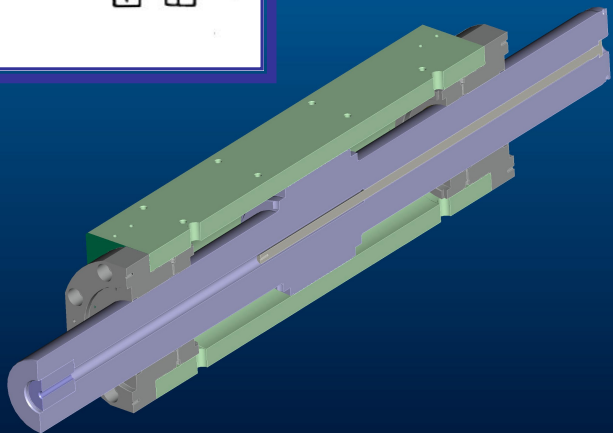
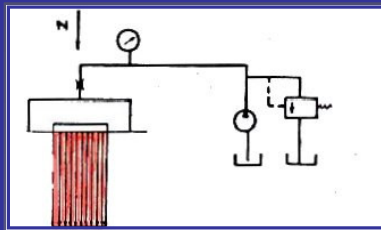
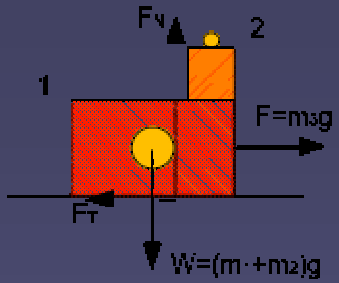
Supporto sperimentale

Banco

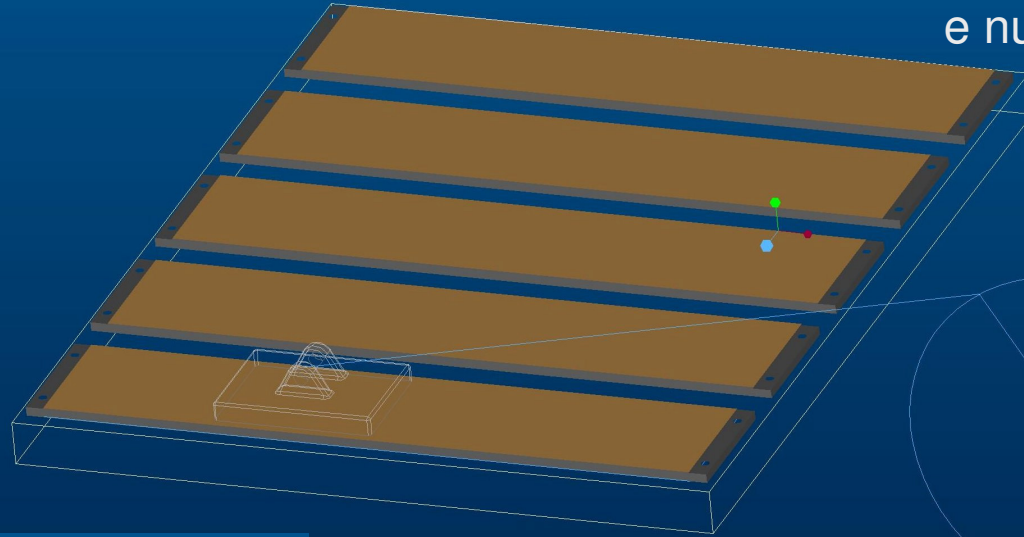
Cilindro
speciale

Stazione
prova materiali

Banco prova



Ricerca di nuovi materiali di riporto
e nuovi trattamenti



Test cilindri



MOOG



Cilindri

Anomalie di
funzionamento

In fase
collaudo

Problemi
sostentamento

Lavorazioni
Testa

Soluzioni
x
tradizione

No
Prove sperimentali
Raccolta dati

Danneggiamento
rivestimento

Opinioni
contrastanti

Letteratura
vecchia

- Cattivo funzionamento
pattino idrostatico
- Rottura film d'olio

Banco
prova

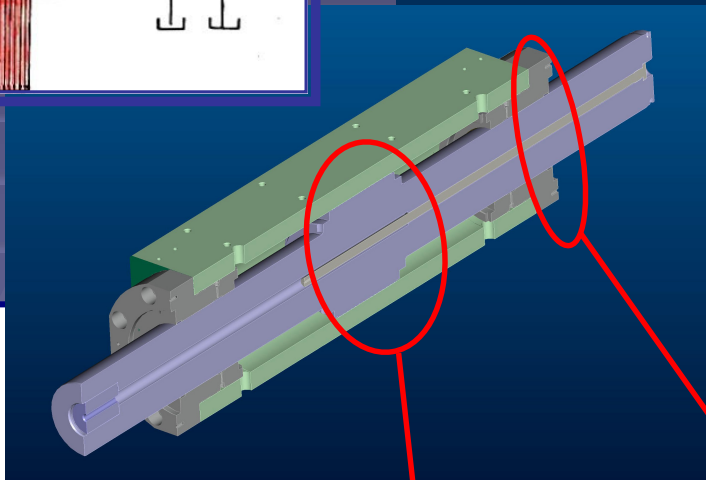
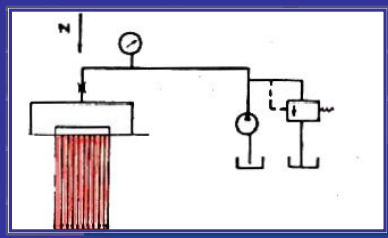
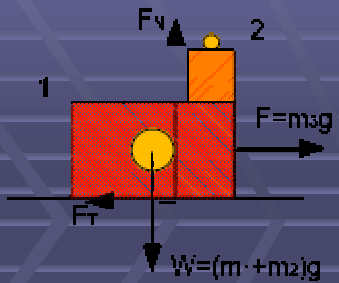
Ricerca -> indagine
Supporto sperimentale

Banco

Cilindro
speciale

Stazione
prova materiali

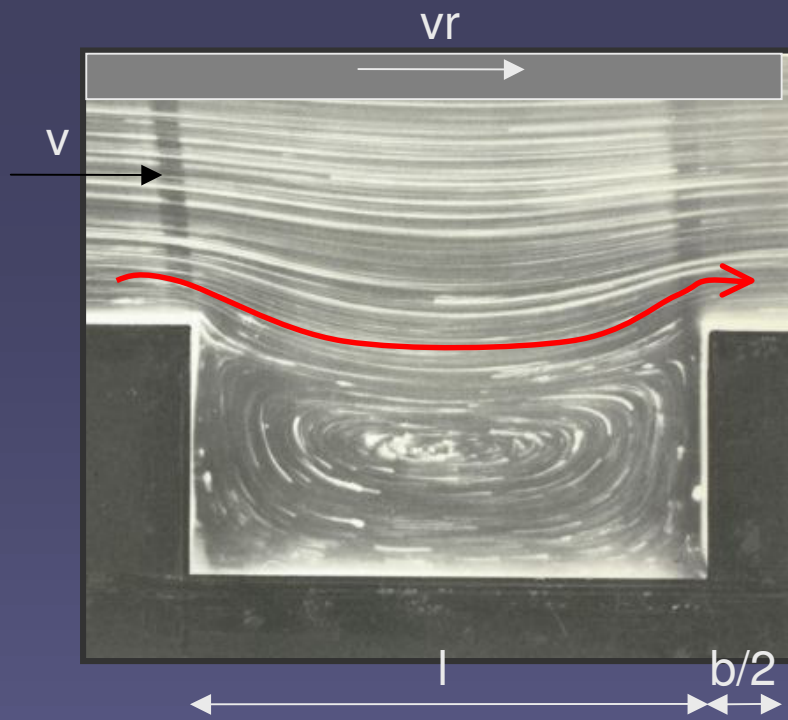
Banco prova



Perdita di carico
No guarnizioni



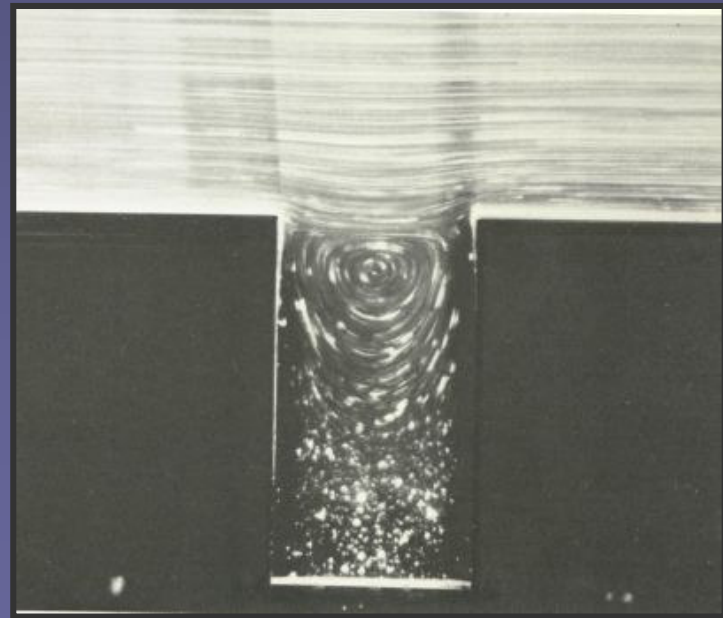
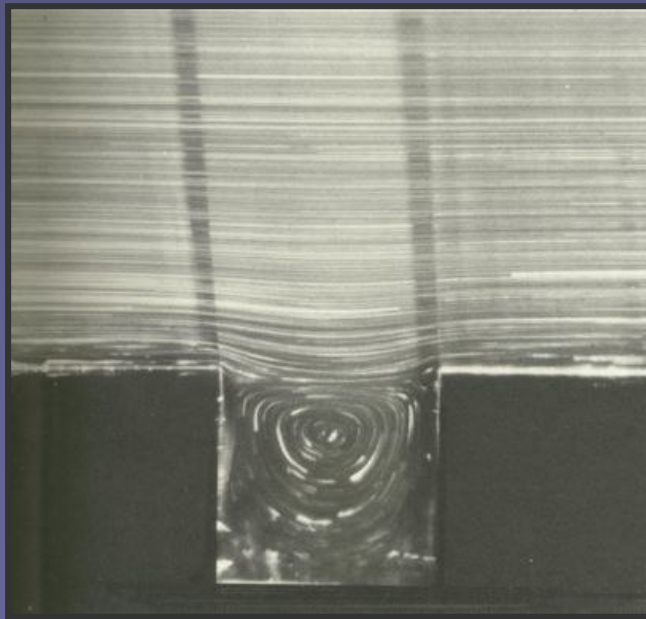
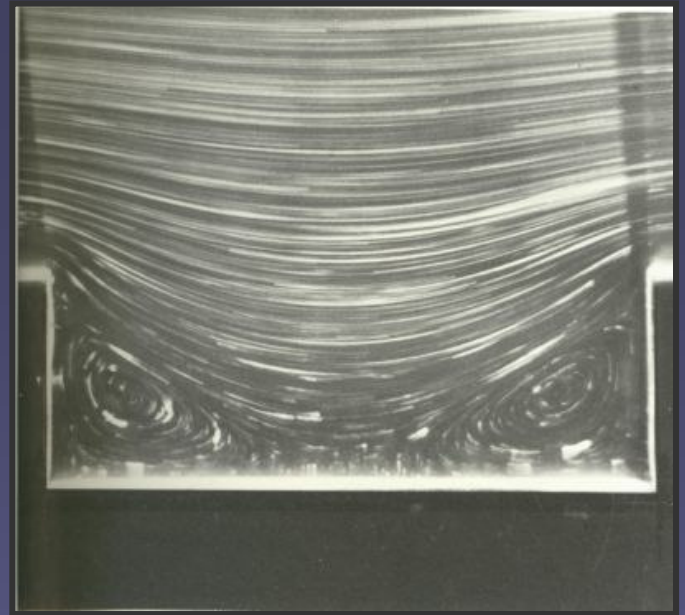
Indagine meccanismi interni



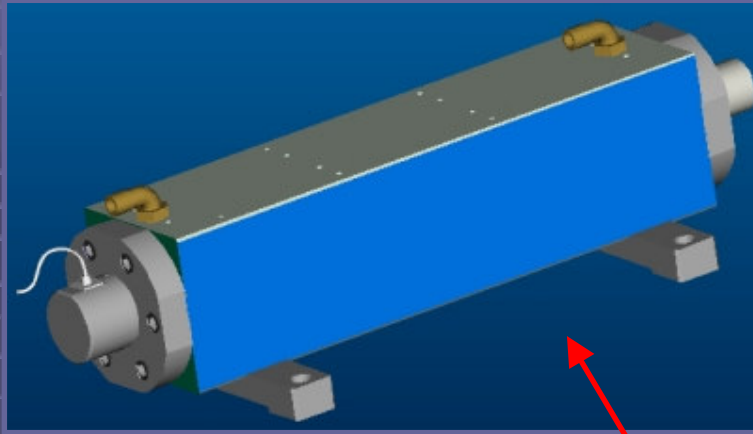
m
 h

Re

$$J = \lambda v^2 / 2 g D \quad \lambda = (b/m, h/m, l/m, Re)$$



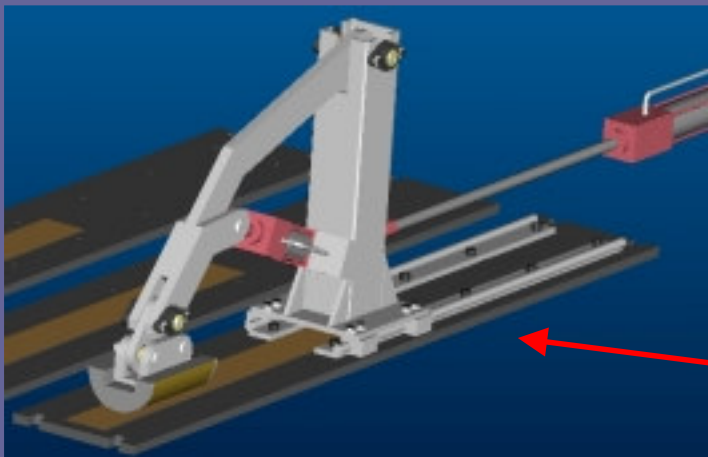
Banco prova



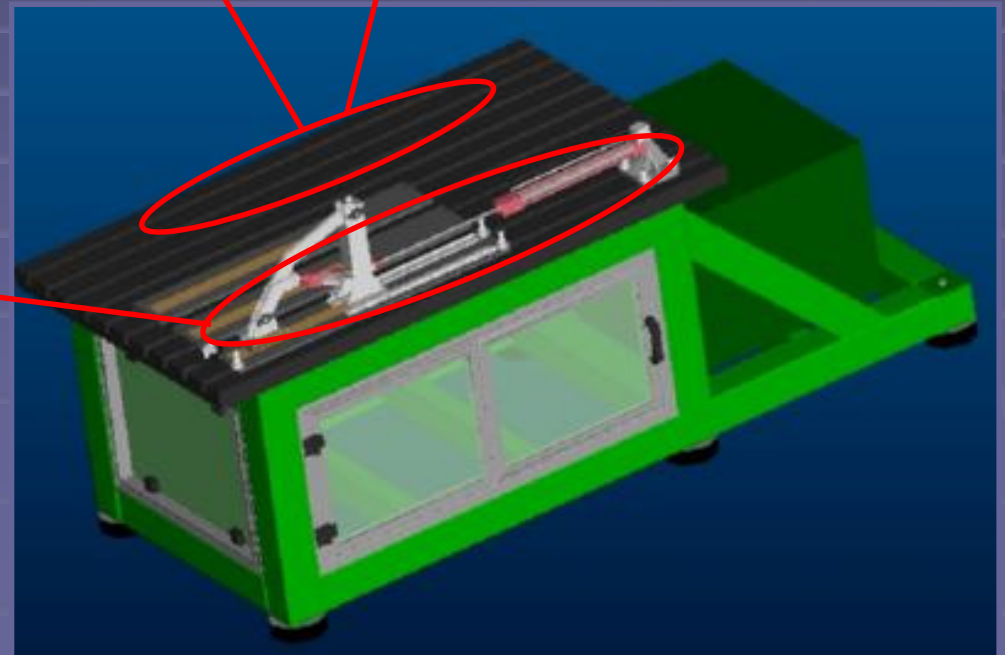
Le stazioni del banco

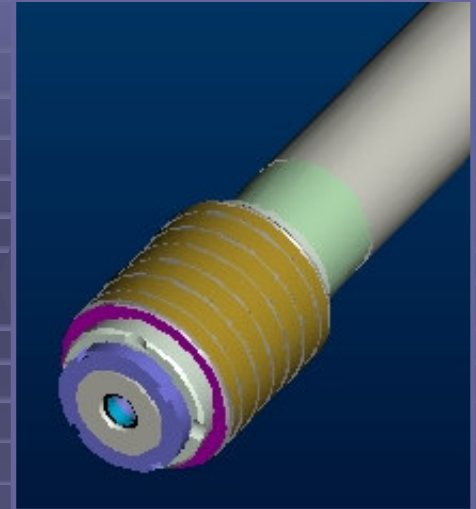
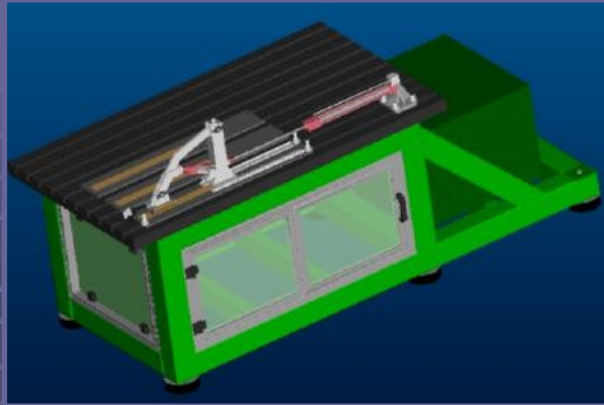


Prova cilindri

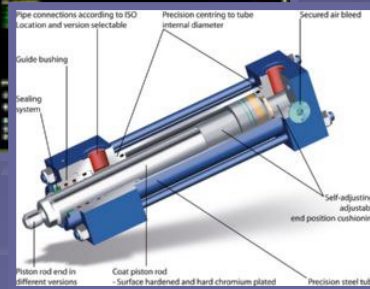
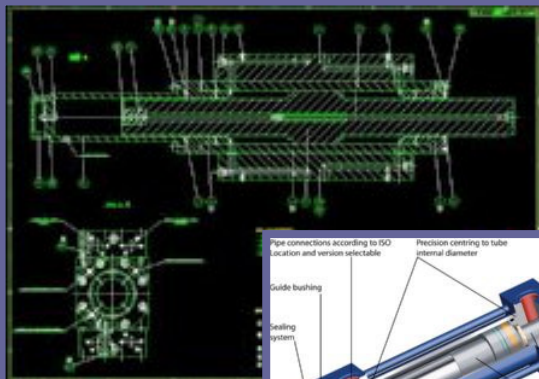


Prova materiali





MOOG

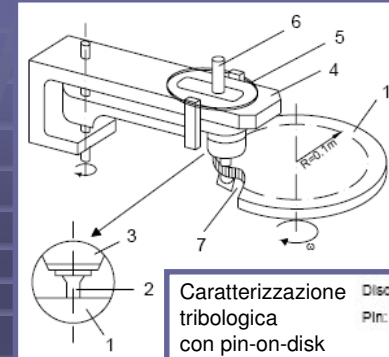
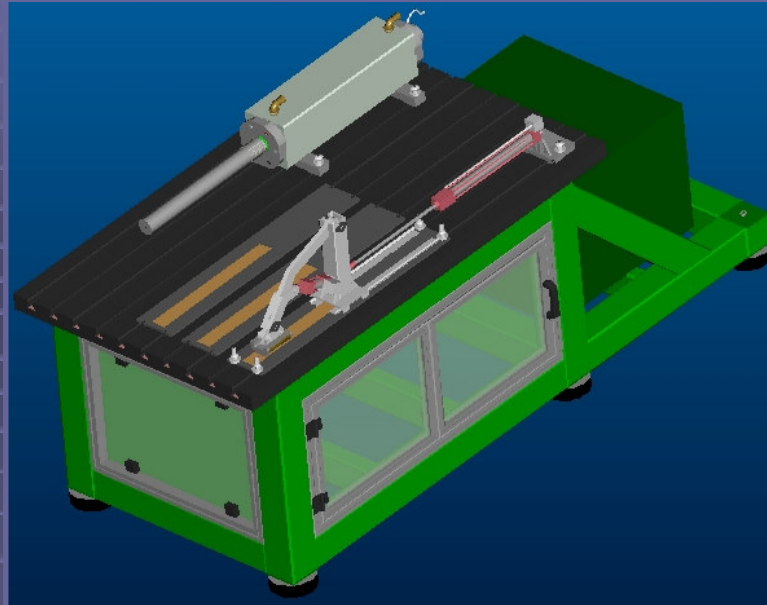


Università



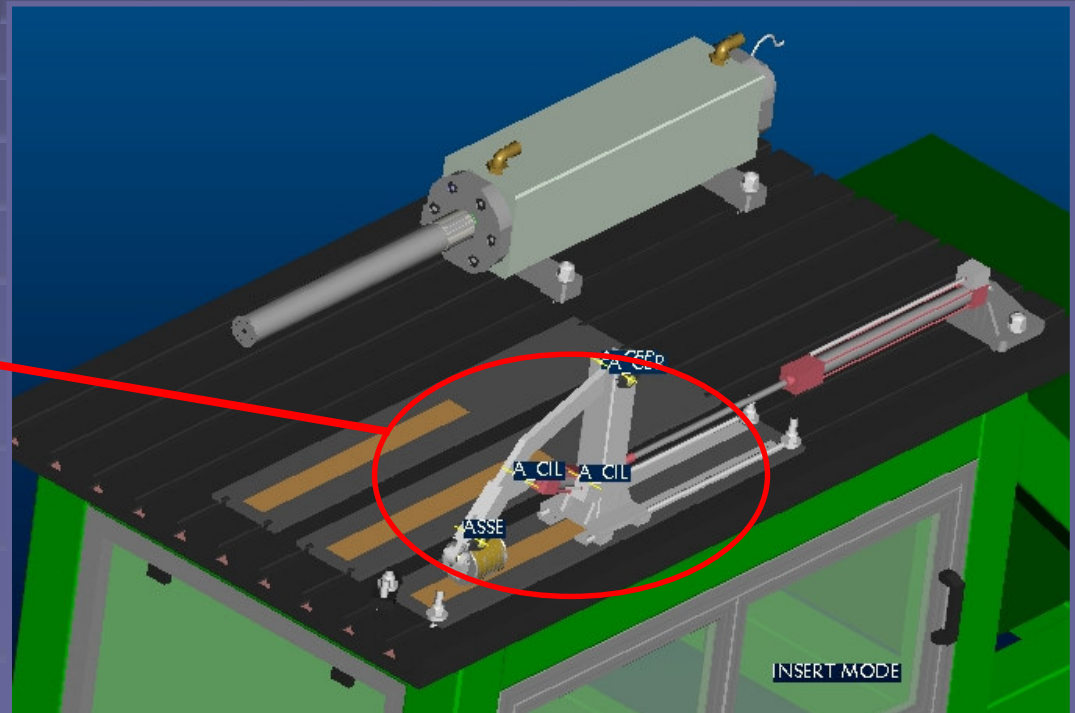
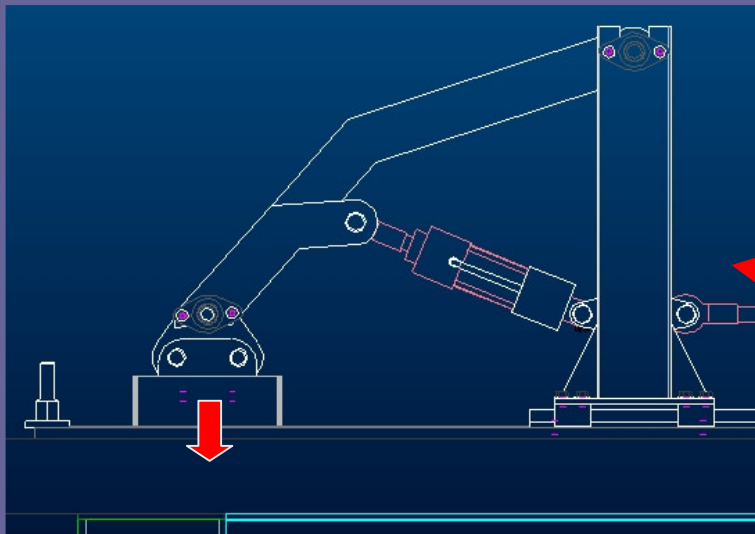
moodle

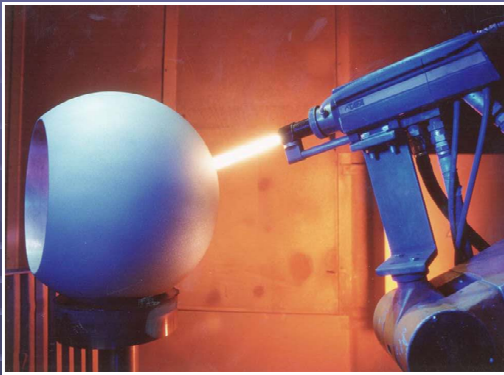
Banco prova



Caratterizzazione
tribologica
con pin-on-disk

Disco: $E=1$
Pin: $E=1$

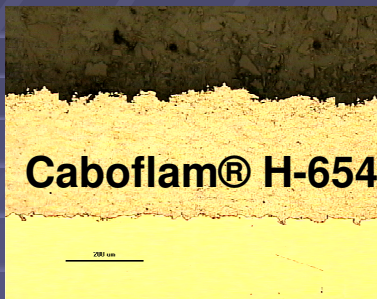




Carbo Flam H coating

Thermal spray technology

Conventional Carbide coating



WC 86% HP/HVOF

Co 10%

Cr 4%

1100÷1200 HV

0.02 Ra

Porosity < 1%

Bond strength > 60 MPa



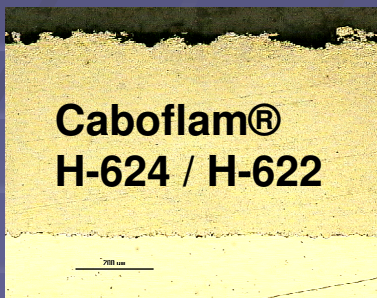
(Cr₂O₃) 99.5%

900-11 00H V

4+7 Ra

0.1R a

Porosità 3-60/o



WC 88%

Co 12%

1200÷1400 HV

0.02 Ra

Porosity < 1%

Bond strength > 60 MPa

**W-MOLY®
Molibdeno
99.9%**

**Macrodurezza 40 HRC
Microdurezza > 600 HV
Resistenza carico
assiale 25 MPa**



Composito: fase dura a porosità controllata impregnata con composto organico.

Resistenza ad usura pari a quella della fase dura

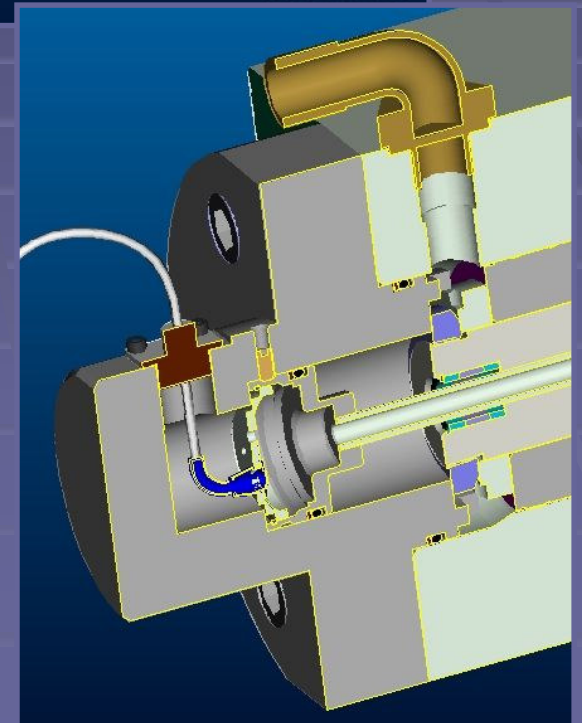
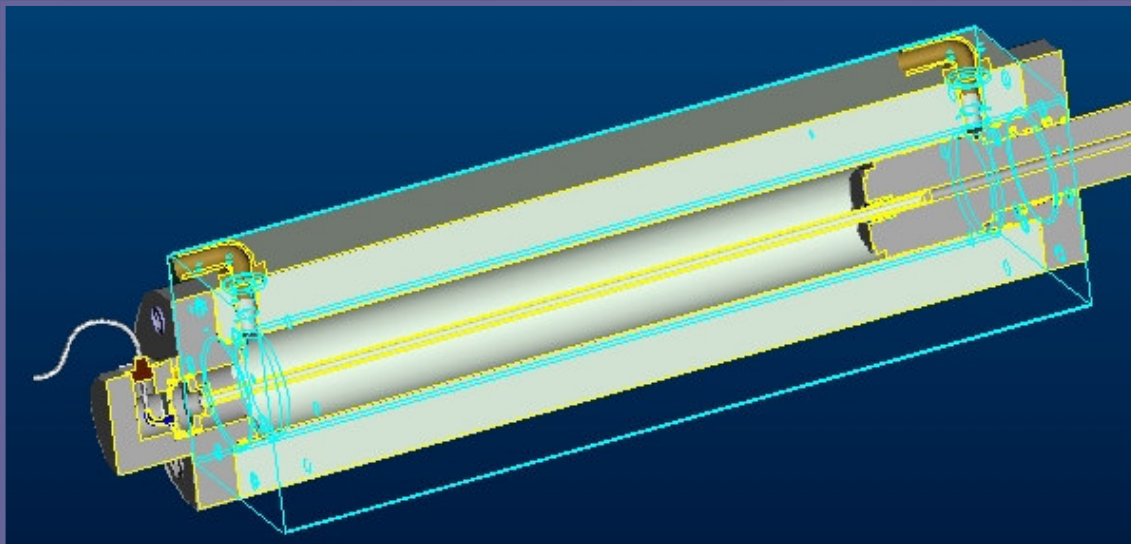
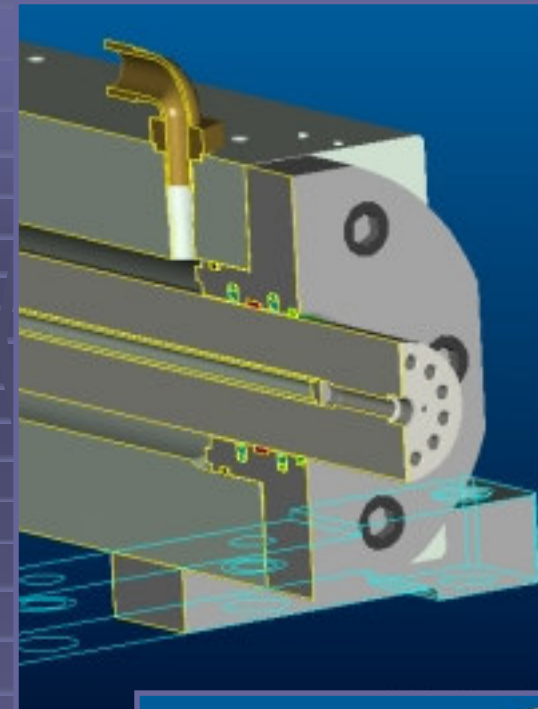
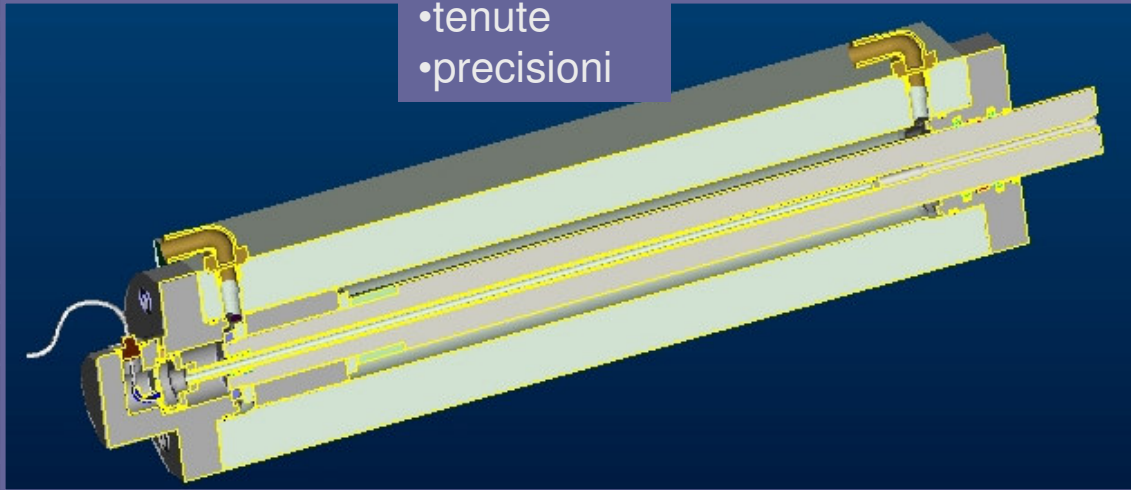
Effetto antiaderente e autolubrificante assicurato dal polimero assorbito dalla porosità e dalla rugosità della fase dura.

Cilindro prova

Progetto cilindro speciale

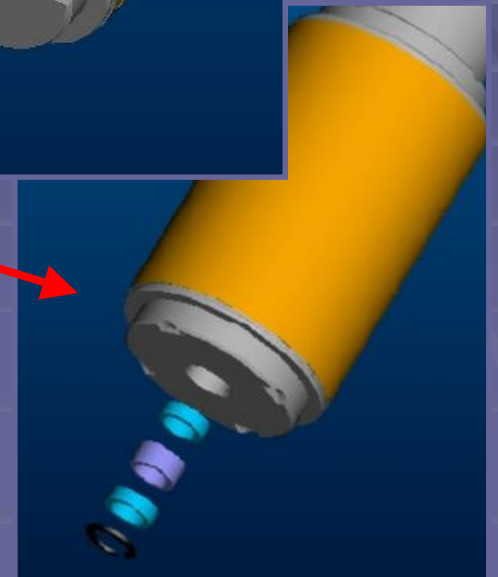
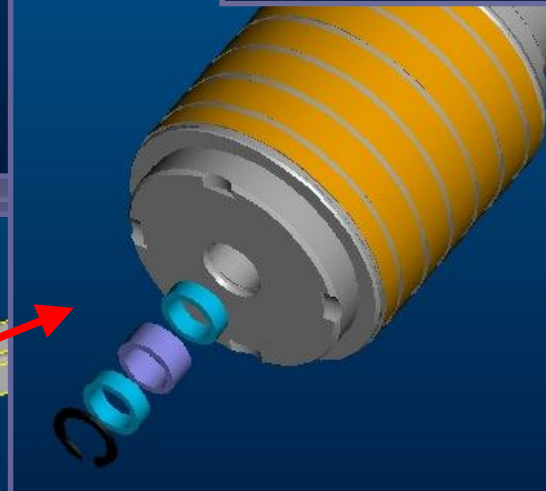
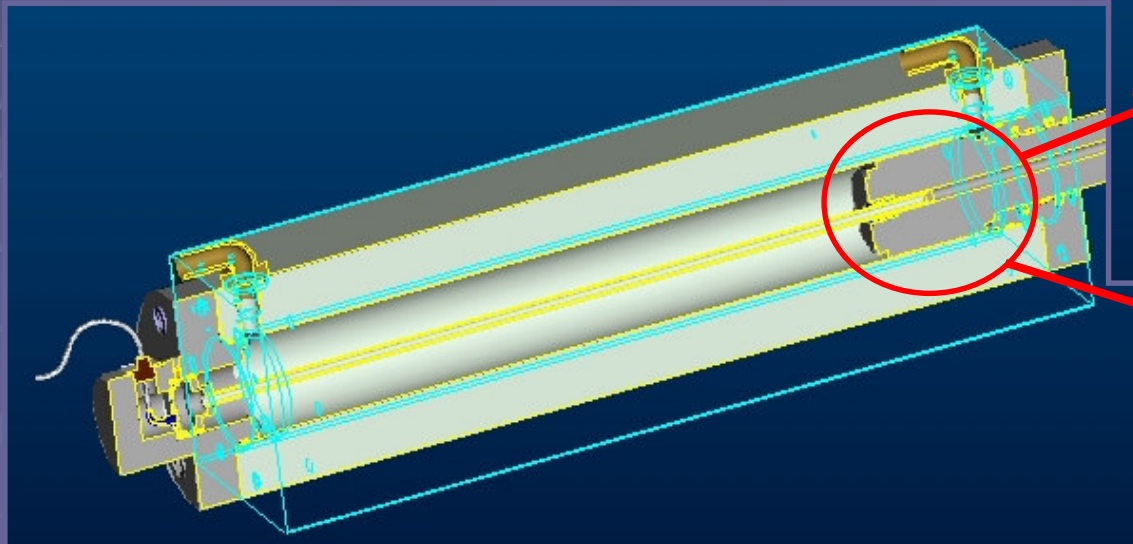
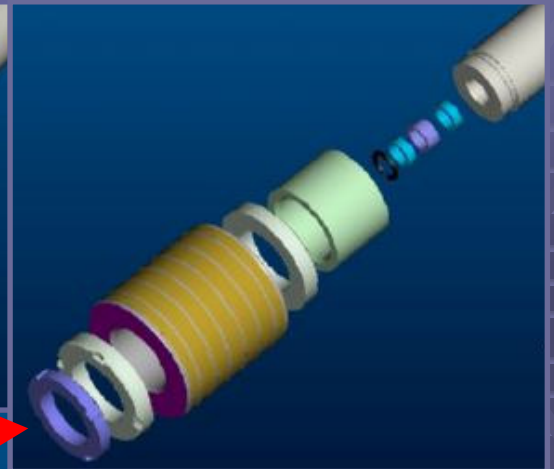
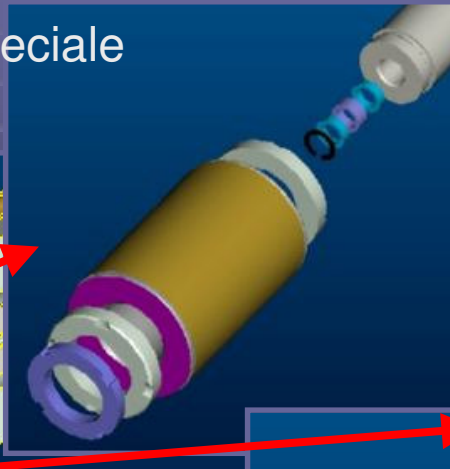
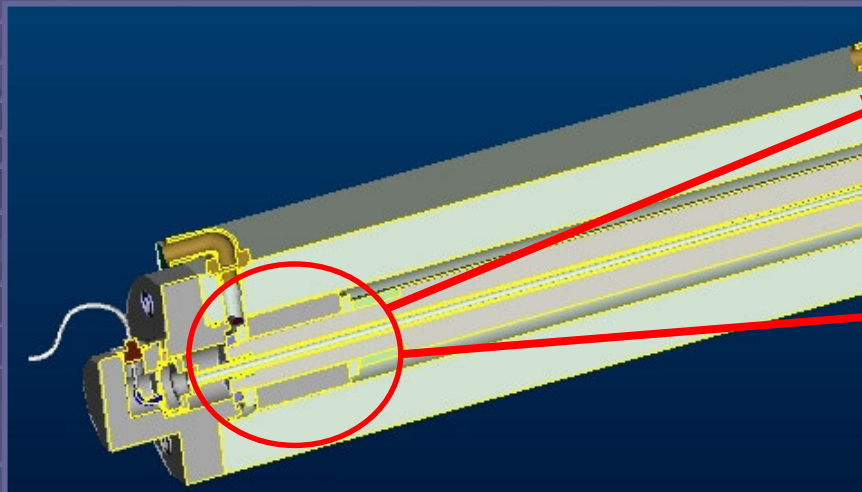
Intercambiabilità =>

- più pezzi
- tenute
- precisioni

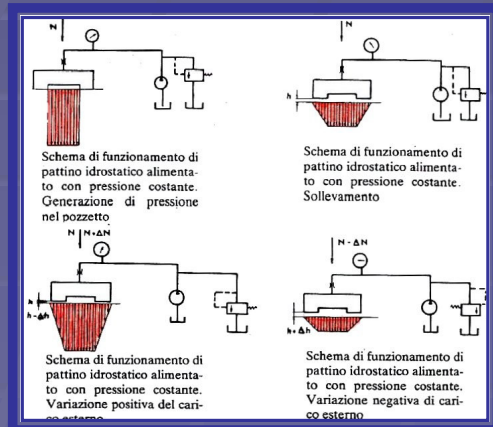
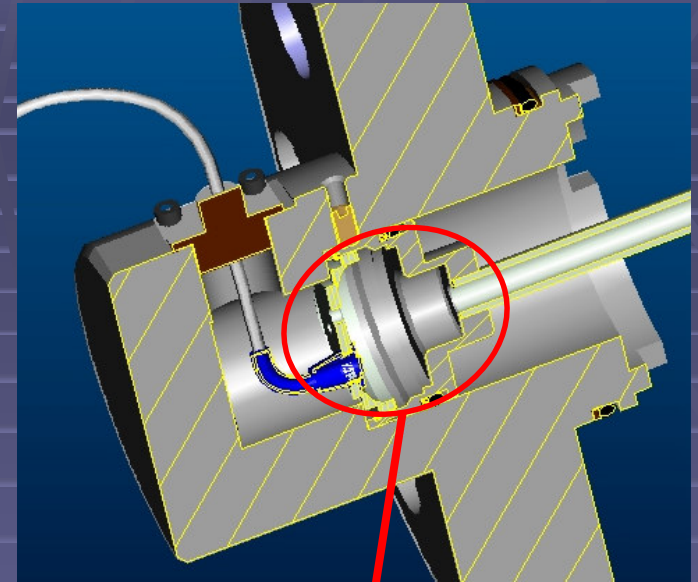
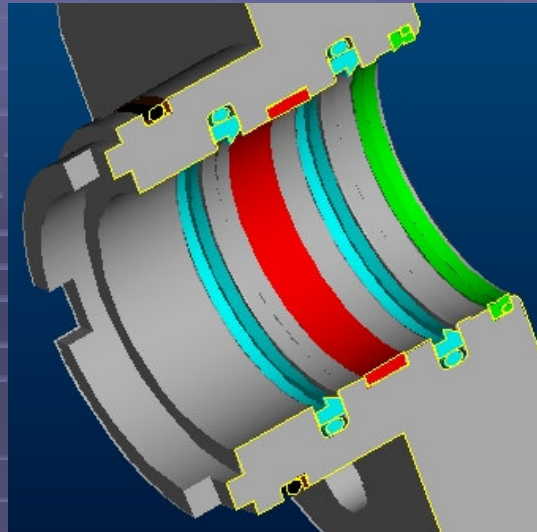
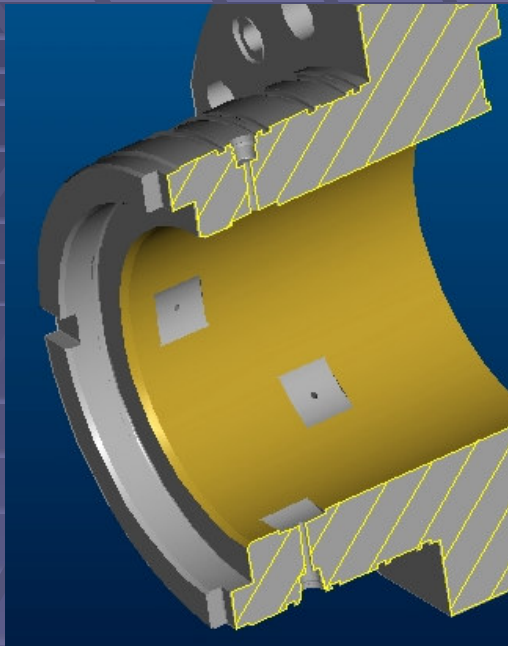


Cilindro prova

Progetto cilindro speciale



Cilindro prova



Temposonics®

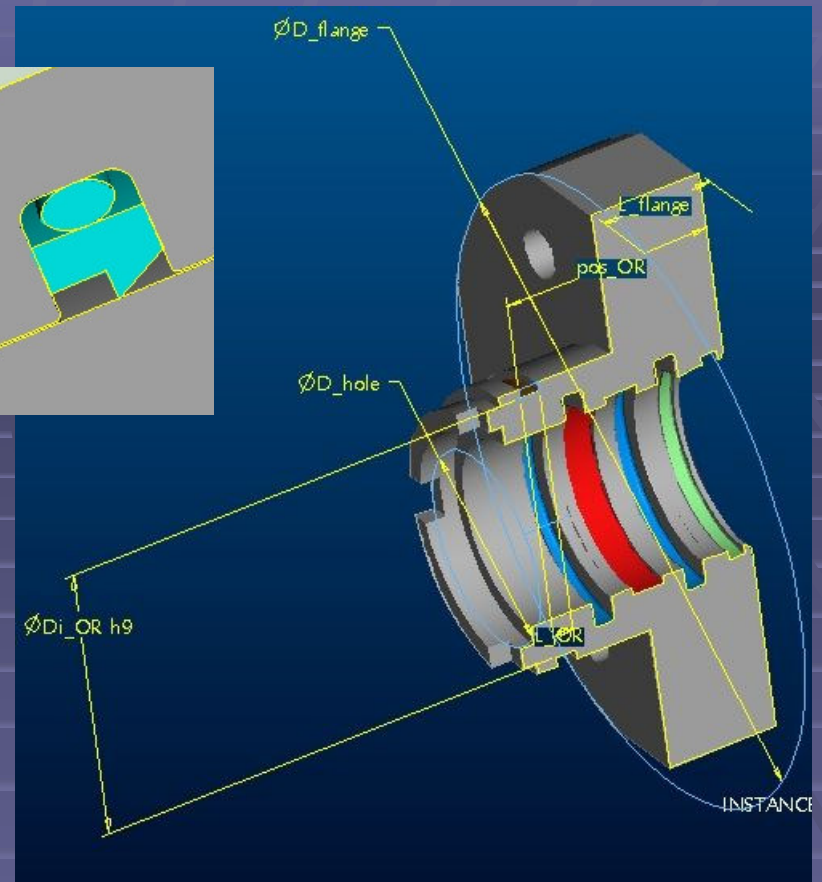
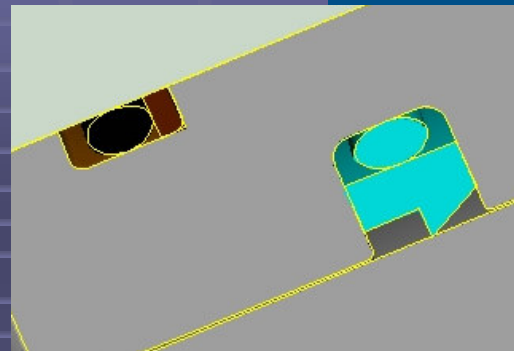
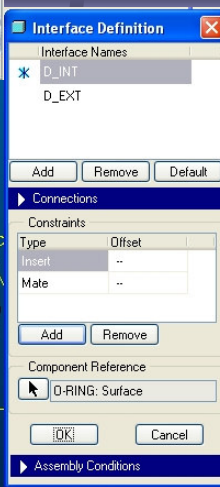
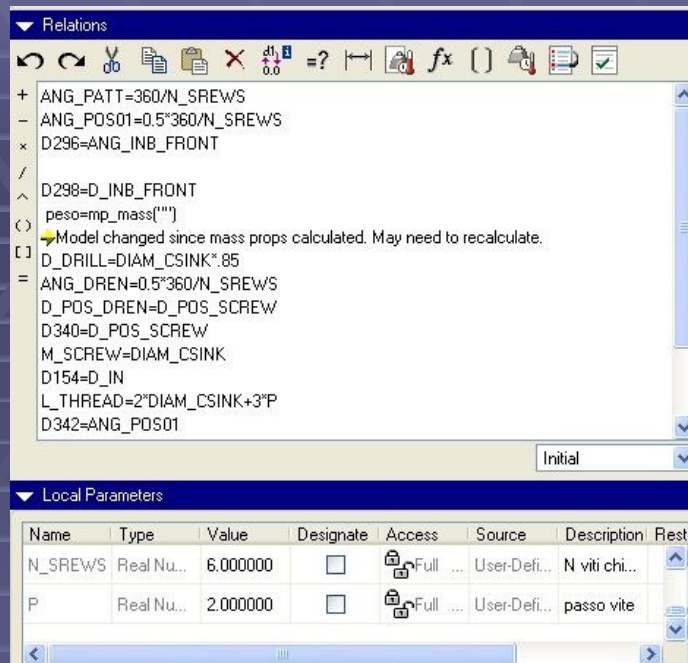
Magnetostrictive Position Sensors

Temposonics MH
Measuring length 50 - 2500 mm

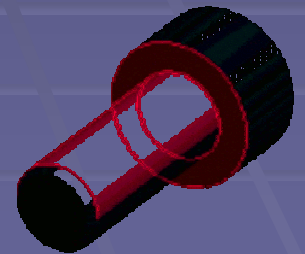


- Linear, Absolute Measurement in Hydraulic Cylinders
- Contactless Sensing with Highest Durability
- Superior Accuracy: Linearity Tolerance better 0,04 %
- Repeatability 0,005 %

Modello



Advanced Family tables
Flexible objects
Component interfaces



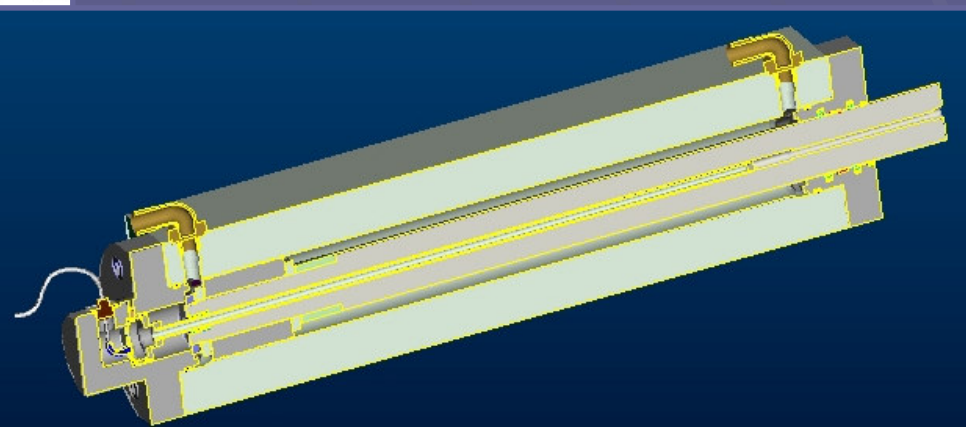
Type	Instance Name	d54 D_BODY	d5 W_BODY	S	F10459 [COSMETIC]	d294 D_INB_FRONT	d291 L_INB_FRONT	d308 DIAM_CSINK	N_SCREWS	P
	C45YYY-001	80.00	170.00	10.0	N	85.000	33.000	14.000	6.0	2.0
	C45YYY-001_D120	120.00	160.00	12.5	*	125.000	50.500	16.000	8.0	2.0
	C45YYY-001_D080	80.00	170.00	10.0	Y	82.000	50.500	14.000	6.0	2.0
	C45YYY-001_D220	220.00	360.00	25.0	*	230.000	50.500	22.000	10.0	2.5

Software

Materiale	E	ν	R	G	Rp	A%						
Acciaio	[N/mm ²]	[-]	MPa	N/mm ²	MPa							
C40 bor	206.000	0,3	670	80.000	470	16						
$\sigma_{FA} =$	0,3 * $\sigma_R =$	201	[N/mm ²]					ν	a			
$\sigma_{FA} =$	0,4 * $\sigma_R =$	268	[N/mm ²]					[m/s]	[m/s ²]			
1MPa=	10bar=	1N/mm ²						1,50	9,81			
Corsa	600 [mm]	ΔL	0,00 [mm]					[mm/s]				
								1.500				
Standard welded cylinders						Apist	F	q	ν'	Astelo	Acorona	F'
Diametri						[mm ²]	[N]	[l/min]	[m/s]	[mm ²]	[mm ²]	[N]
Bore	Rod	ϕ	De min	Sp.	Diff.	0,00	0,00	6,00E-05				
8	18	-0,25	10	1	-10	50,27	1.055,58	4,52E+00	-3,69E-01	254,47	-204,20	-4.288,27
10	18	-0,45	12	1	-8	78,54	1.649,34	7,07E+00	-6,70E-01	254,47	-175,93	-3.694,51
12	20	-0,56	14	1	-8	113,10	2.375,04	1,02E+01	-8,44E-01	314,16	-201,06	-4.222,30
16	25	-0,69	20	2	-9	201,06	4.222,30	1,81E+01	-1,04E+00	490,87	-289,81	-6.086,05
20	28	-1,04	24	2	-8	314,16	6.597,34	2,83E+01	-1,56E+00	615,75	-301,59	-6.333,45
25	32	-1,57	31	3	-7	490,87	10.308,35	4,42E+01	-2,35E+00	804,25	-313,37	-6.580,85
32	36	-3,76	38	3	-4	804,25	16.889,20	7,24E+01	-5,65E+00	1.017,88	-213,63	-4.486,19
40	36	5,26	48	4	4	1.256,64	26.389,38	1,13E+02	7,89E+00	1.017,88	238,76	5.013,98
50	45	5,26	60	5	5	1.963,50	41.233,40	1,77E+02	7,89E+00	1.590,43	373,06	7.834,35
63	45	2,29	70	5	15	2.827,43	59.376,10	2,54E+02	3,43E+00	1.590,43	1.237,00	25.977,04
70	50	2,70	75	6	13	3.117,25	65.462,15	2,81E+02	4,05E+00	1.963,50	1.153,75	24.228,75
70	56	2,78	82	6	14	3.848,45	80.817,47	3,46E+02	4,17E+00	2.463,01	1.385,44	29.094,29
80	56	1,96	94	7	24	5.026,55	105.557,51	4,52E+02	2,94E+00	2.463,01	2.563,54	53.834,33
90	63	1,96	106	8	27	6.361,73	133.596,23	5,73E+02	2,94E+00	3.117,25	3.244,48	68.134,08
100	63	1,66	118	9	37	7.853,98	164.933,61	7,07E+02	2,49E+00	3.117,25	4.736,74	99.471,46
110	63	1,49	128	9	47	9.503,32	199.569,67	8,55E+02	2,23E+00	3.117,25	6.386,07	134.107,52

Stelo - Carico di punta stelo pieno				
F	σ_{cr}			
$\lambda_p \text{ acc.} = 90$		I_{min}	P_{cr}	λ
$L_0 = L^*$	1	2	0,5	0,707107
k	$\alpha \dots \Delta$			
3,5				
L	dmin			
[mm]	[mm]			
600	11	16	8	10
600	13	18	9	11
600	14	20	10	12
600	16	23	11	14
600	18	25	13	15
400	16	23	12	14
600	23	32	16	19
600	25	36	18	21
600	28	40	20	24
600	31	44	22	26
600	32	45	23	27
600	34	48	24	28
600	36	51	25	30
600	38	54	27	32
600	40	57	28	34
600	42	60	30	35
600	44	62	31	37

Stelo - Carico di punta stelo cavo				
F	σ_{cr}			
$\lambda_p \text{ acc.} = 90$		I_{min}	P_{cr}	λ
$L_0 = L^*$	1	2	0,5	0,707107
k	$\alpha \dots \Delta$			
3,5				
d foro	dmin			
[mm]	[mm]			
40				
40	40	40	40	40
40	40	40	40	40
40	40	41	40	40
40	40	41	40	40
40	40	42	40	40
40	40	41	40	40
40	41	44	40	40
40	42	45	40	40
40	42	48	41	40
40	43	50	41	40
40	44	51	41	40
40	44	53	41	40
40	45	55	42	40
40	46	58	42	44
40	48	60	42	44
40	49	62	43	45
40	50	65	43	46



63
63
63
70



The *Mode Operations* Toolbar changes depending on the mode you are working on. The available features of each mode are different (see Figure 2.26 to Figure 2.29).

In *Sketch* mode, you can build your sketch using the components that are available in the categories. The categories are displayed in a vertical toolbar on the left of the main window of **AMESim**.

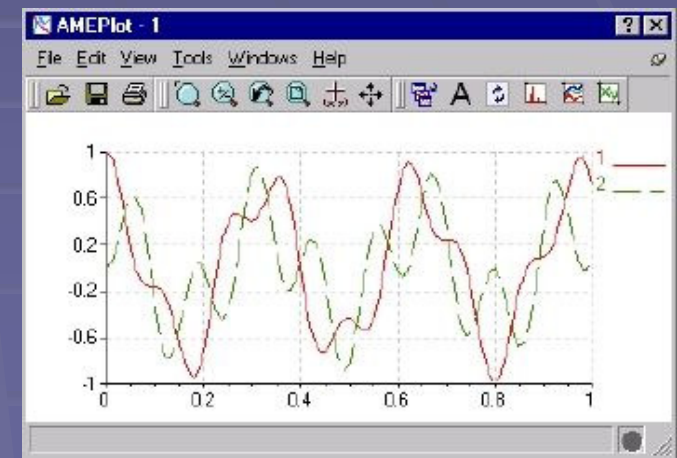
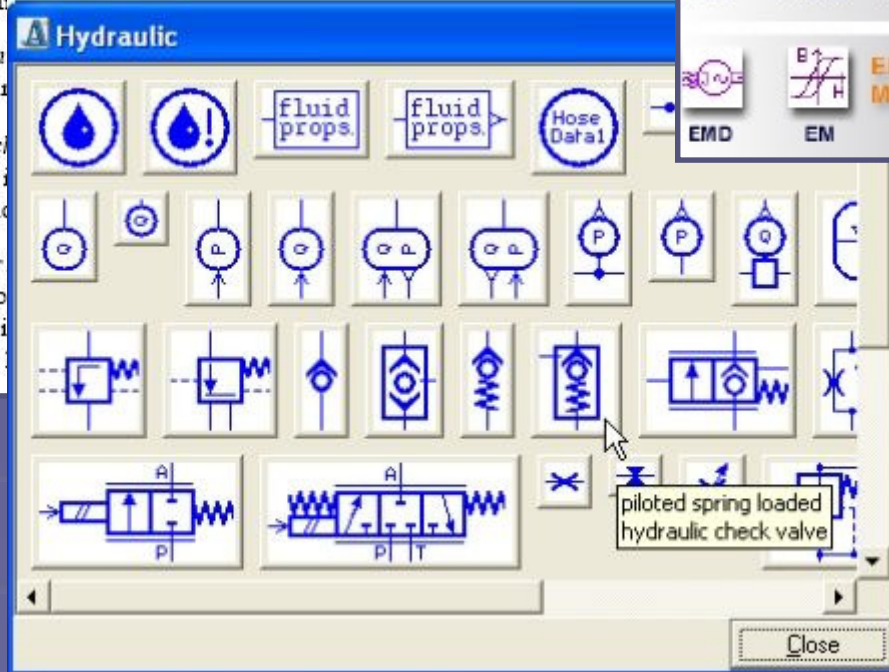
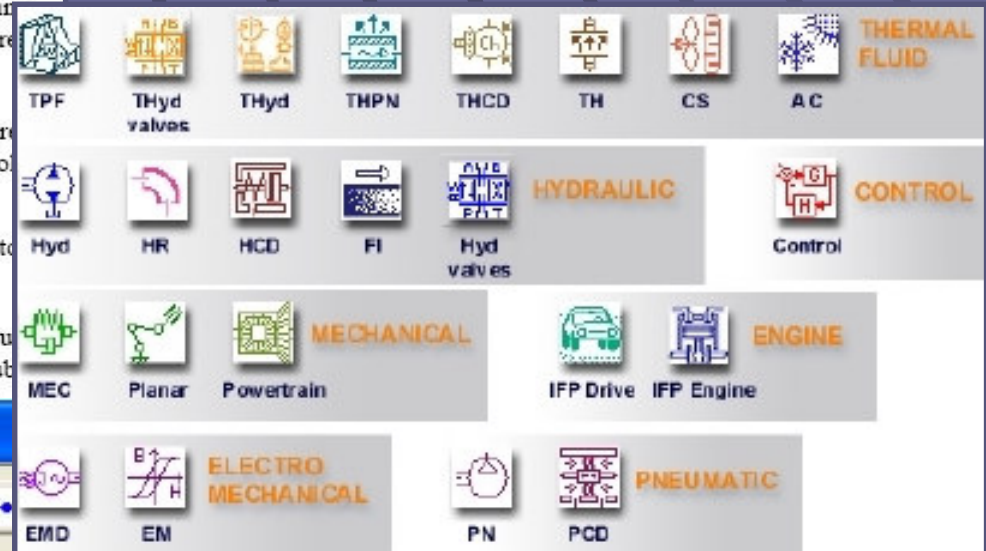
In *Submodel* mode, you can choose the submodels you want to attach to each component.

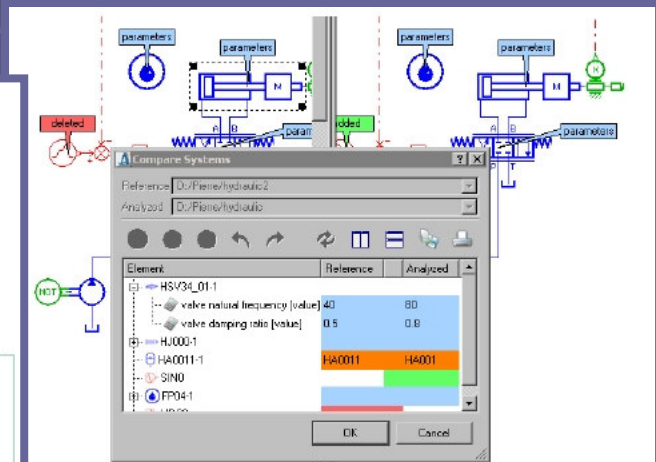
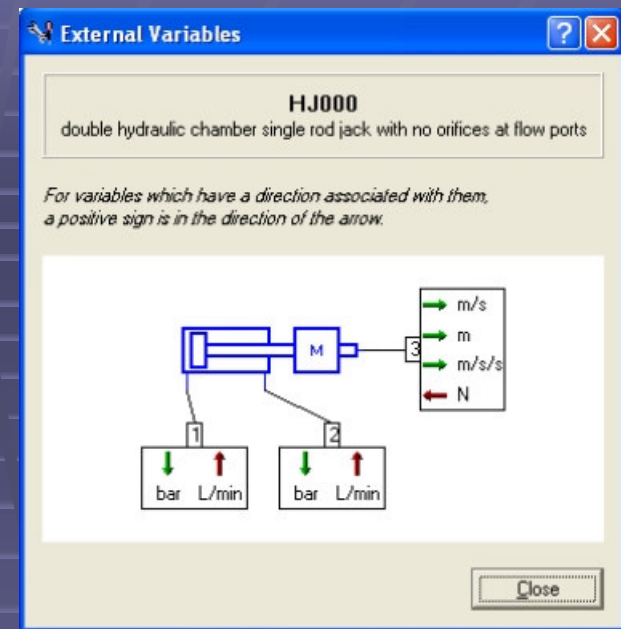
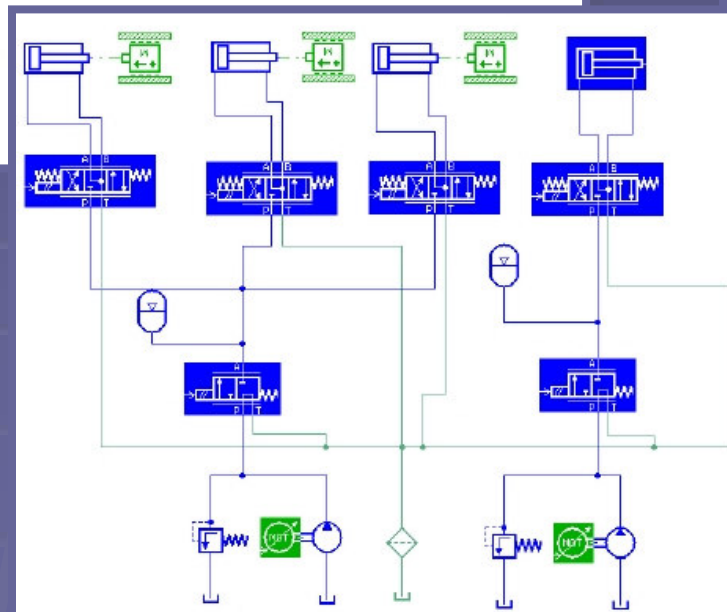
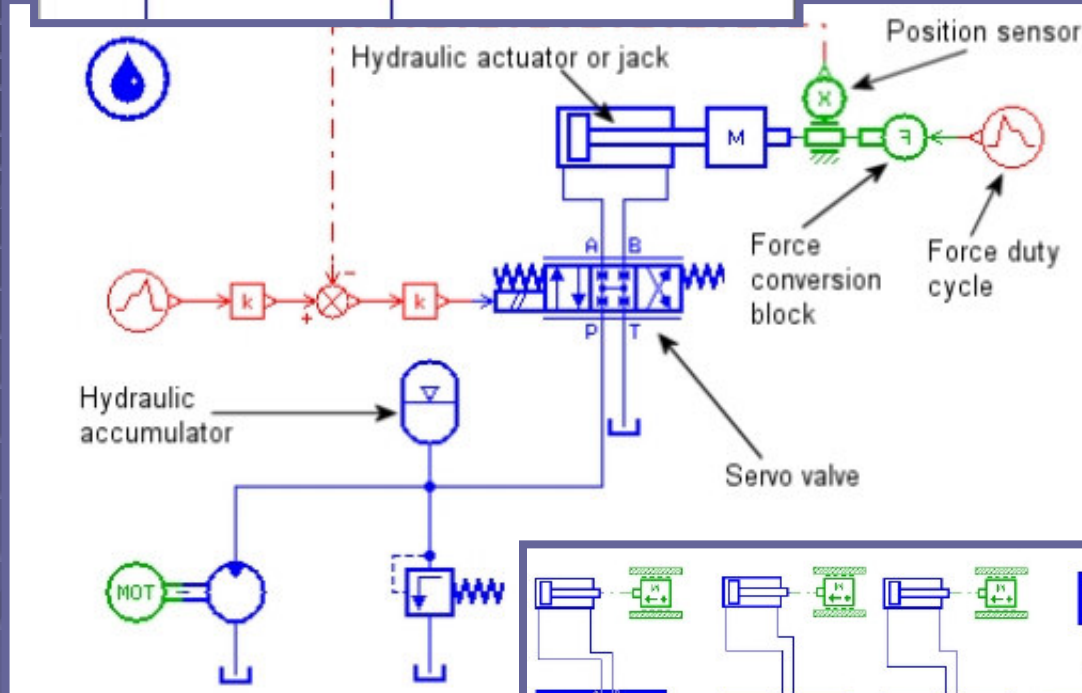
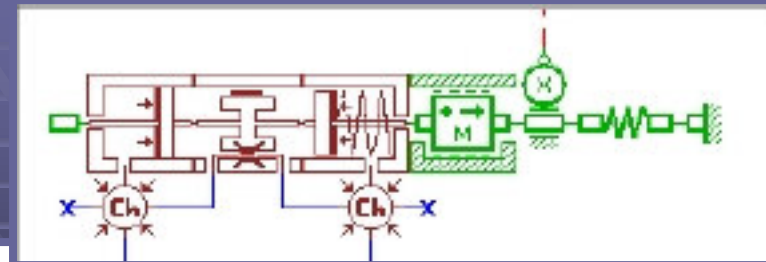
In *Parameter* mode, you can set the parameters of the submodels. You can save the parameters from one submodel to use them for another submodel. In **AMESim**, click on the *Parameter* icon.

The *Run* of the simulation is performed by clicking on the *Run* icon.

The *Lock* system, i.e., to prevent the simulation from running, click on the *Lock* icon.

Premier component order to associate components in order to build a submodel.





IMI

marunibs ▶ Login al sito

Non sei collegato. (Login)

Italiano (it)

Ciao, sei ritornato?

Accedi qui utilizzando il tuo username e la password (i cookies devono essere abilitati nel tuo browser)

Username:

Password:

[Login come ospite](#)

[Dimenticati il tuo username o la password?](#)

[Si per favore aiutatemci per il login](#)

È la prima volta che hai accesso qui?

Salve! Per un pieno accesso ai corsi hai bisogno di un minuto per creare un tuo account su questo sito. Ogni corso può anche avere una "chiave di iscrizione", da usare solo al primo accesso, che ti verrà fornita dal docente del corso. Questi sono i passi per aprire il tuo account:

www.marunibs.it - Mozilla Firefox

File Modifica Visualizza Cronologia Segnalibri Strumenti ?

http://www.marunibs.it/moodle/

mozilla.org UNIBS ING Dictionary News ING WG Science ICT Usefull Scoda Visualizza estensioni ...

IMI

Non sei collegato. (Login)

Italiano (it)

Menu Principale

- News del sito
- Wiki_DDM

In questo portale è raccolto il materiale del gruppo DDM (Disegno di Macchine): tesi, lavori, lezioni.

Corsi disponibili

Prototipazione rapida	Scrivi un conciso ed interessante paragrafo che spieghi le caratteristiche di questo corso.
Minimacchine	In questa sezione è contenuto il materiale relativo al lavoro sulle Minimacchine.
DDM CAD A	Materiale del corso di CAD A.
DDM CAD B	Materiale del corso di CAD B.
DDM CAD C	Materiale del corso di CAD A preparato da Luca.
Tesi di dottorato	In questa sezione è raccolto il materiale del lavoro di Dottorato

In questo portale è raccolto il materiale di uso comune del gruppo di Disegno di Macchine (DDM)

Calendario

settembre 2007

Dom	Lun	Mar	Mer	Gio	Ven	Sab
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30						

Corsi

- Prototipazione rapida
- Minimacchine
- DDM CAD A
- DDM CAD B
- DDM CAD C
- Tesi di dottorato
- Tutti i corsi ...

Completato

La saldatura:

Principio e limitazioni
 Tipologia di saldatura più
 Dimensionamento
 Accorgimenti:
 precisione
 aggiunta di nervature
 lavorazione finale
 Tipologie di saldatura (a
 Disegno dei pezzi realizzati
 Esempi
 - confronto tra diverse posizioni
 - esempi



...thank you